



# Earth (Fiji) Oven

The Activity: Build a Earth oven on an activity or camp

Activity Type: Patrol Activity Troop Activity **Roles:** Activity Leaders Quartermasters Cooks

#### *The Crean Award:* **Discovery:** Patrol Activity

Skills

#### Endurance:

Planning Develop Teamwork **Terra Nova:** Task/Role in Patrol Patrol Activity Skills

**Polar:** Patrol Activity Skills

#### **SPICES**

Physical Intellectual









# Plan

#### Introduction

This method of backwoods cooking is a great Patrol activity that requires patience and teamwork. It is a slow burning oven used by native people in the Fiji Islands. It is best suited to sandy soil conditions but will work anywhere.

Fire lighting and cooking skills are required.

Food will need to be prepared

A shovel will also be required to dig the pit for the fire.

You will need:-

- Selection of food to be cooked beef or fish, vegetables
- Tinfoil
- Cabbage leaves
- Saw for cutting fire wood
- Shovel for digging pit









### Step One

Dig a pit about 1.5ft deep and 1ft x 1ft wide and line the bottom with stones.



## Step Two

Light a fire inside pit let it burn for about 30 minutes.



## **Step Three** Cover the fire with a thin layer of earth.



### **Step Four**

Place meat wrapped in tin foil or cabbage leaves on the thin layer of earth.









**Step Five** 

Fill in the rest of the pit with earth.



## **Step Six**

Light a second fire on top of the pit. Let it burn for about 1 hour for meat (less for fish).



Step Seven Dig up the meat carefully.



Step Eight Clean up and remember to Leave No Trace!









## **Patrol Review**

Did you successfully build the oven?

What was the hardest and easiest part?

Do you need to practice your fire lighting or cooking with foil skills more?

What did you learn from it?

What SPICES are relevant? Check them off on the next page







# **Review SPICES**

Social	Character	
Relationships	Promise and Law	
Communication Skills	Friends and Friendships	
Other Cultures	Plan before do	
Community Involvement	Ensuring Fairness	
Promise and Law	Respect	
<b>Physical</b> Eat Well	Differences and Views	
Personal Hyigene	Following Dreams	
Balanced Lifestyle	Live the Scouting Spirit	
balanced Ellestyle	Emotional	
How the Body Works	Aware of Feelings	
Physical Limitations	Asking/Giving Help	
Health Choices	Responsibility for Emotions	
Access Help	Controlling Emotions	
Intellectual Achieving Goals	Going Further	
New Ideas	Beliefs and Values	
Develop Creativity	Developing Talents	
	Spiritual	
Learn from Discussions	Promise and Law	
Team Member	Impact on the Environment	
	 Reflection	
	Changing Beliefs	





### Native American Pit Oven

#### The Activity:

Build a pit oven on an activity or camp

#### Activity Type:

Patrol Activity Troop Activity **Roles:** Activity Leaders Quartermasters Cooks

## The Crean Award: Discovery: Patrol Activity

Skills

#### Endurance:

Planning Develop Teamwork **Terra Nova:** Task/Role in Patrol Patrol Activity Skills

**Polar:** Patrol Activity Skills

#### **SPICES**

Physical Intellectual Social









# Plan

#### Introduction

This is a type of slow burning oven used by native American Indians that allows the efficient use of firewood. It is best created in a small bank or can be built as shown on level ground.

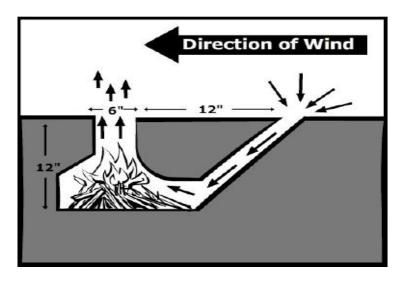
Fire lighting and cooking skills are required.

Food will need to be prepared

A shovel will also be required to dig the pit for the fire.

You will need:-

- Selection of food to be cooked beef or fish, vegetables
- Tinfoil
- Cabbage leaves
- Saw for cutting fire wood
- Shovel for digging pit
- Wide pipe
- Light twigs, ferns or tinfoil for cover









#### Step One

Dig a pit 2ft deep and 1ft x 1ft wide with a trench for the pipe. Or if building it into a bank of soil create a tunnel and flute hole.





#### Step Two

Light fire inside the pit and let it burn for about 30 minutes.









## **Step Three**

While the fire is burning weave a lid for the pit out of the bamboo and greenery.

### **Step Four**

Place meat wrapped in tin foil on the fire (Like your standard foil cooking).





### **Step Five**

Cover the pit with the lid leaving a little trench or space for the pipe.

#### **Step Six**

Build up a mound on top of the lid. Be sure not to obstruct the pipe.











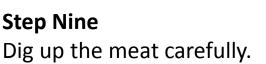
**Step Seven** Feed the fire with small sticks via the pipe.

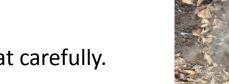
## **Step Eight**

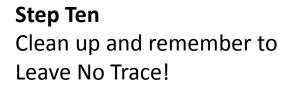
Let meat cook for about 40 minutes to an hour.



















## **Patrol Review**

Did you successfully build the oven?

What was the hardest and easiest part?

Do you need to practice your fire lighting or cooking with foil skills more?

What did you learn from it?

What SPICES are relevant? Check them off on the next page







# **Review SPICES**

Social Character	
Relationships Promise and Law	
Communication Skills	
Other Cultures 📃 Plan before do	
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